

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
CHAPTER 1	
INTRODUCTION	
1.1. The new wave of emigration from Greece and policy challenges ..	17
1.2. The development potential of diasporas	21
1.3. Aim and structure of the report.....	24
CHAPTER 2	
EMIGRATION FROM GREECE	
2.1. Historical overview	26
2.2. Current trends	29
2.2.1. Labour market situation	29
2.2.2. Overview of current migration flows	31
2.2.3. Volume, destinations, and characteristics of Greek emigration	33
2.3. Emigrant stock and characteristics	37
2.4. Data from surveys of Greek university graduates abroad	46
2.5. Indications of the magnitude of Greek talent abroad	48
2.6. Conclusion.....	50
CHAPTER 3	
DEFINING DIASPORAS AND INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE WITH CAPACITY-BUILDING POLICIES FOR DIASPORA ENGAGEMENT	
3.1. Introduction	52
3.2. Defining diasporas	53
3.3. Symbolic nation-building	56
3.4. Reciprocity.....	58
3.5. Building institutions for diaspora engagement	61
3.6. New thinking and trends concerning diaspora capacity-building and related strategies	65
3.7. Conclusion.....	66

CHAPTER 4
INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE IN MOBILIZING THE DIASPORA
FOR HOME COUNTRY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

4.1. Introduction	67
4.2. Older forms of diaspora engagement	68
4.2.1. Remittances.....	68
4.2.2. Philanthropy	69
4.3. Newer forms of diaspora engagement.....	71
4.3.1. Knowledge and skills transfers	71
4.3.1.1. Transfers via permanent, temporary or virtual return	71
4.3.1.2. Engaging diasporas as partners	74
4.3.1.3. The creation or support of scientific, technical and business networks	75
4.3.2. Direct investment	84
4.3.3. Capital market investments	86
4.3.4. Diaspora tourism.....	90
4.4. Conclusion.....	92

CHAPTER 5
ENGAGEMENT OF THE GREEK DIASPORA:
POLICIES AND INITIATIVES

5.1. Introduction	94
5.2. Diaspora engagement by the Greek government	94
5.2.1. The General Secretariat for Greeks Abroad (GSGA)	94
5.2.1.1. GSGA: Promotion of Greek language, history and culture	96
5.2.1.2. GSGA: Other provisions for the diaspora.....	98
5.2.1.3. GSGA: Initiatives engaging the diaspora for Greek economic development	98
5.2.2. General Secretariat of International Economic Relations and Development Cooperation	99
5.2.3. Special Parliamentary Committee for the Greek Diaspora..	100
5.2.4. World Council of Hellenes Abroad	101
5.2.5. Other government initiatives.....	102
5.2.6. Public-sector investment agencies.....	103
5.2.6.1. Enterprise Greece	103

5.2.6.2. The Hellenic Republic Asset Development Fund (TAIPED)	104
5.2.7. Other relevant bodies under the auspices of Greek authorities.....	105
5.2.7.1. National Documentation Centre (EKT)	105
5.2.7.2. Hellenic Quality Assurance and Accreditation Agency.....	106
5.3. Networks of elected officials of Greek origin.....	106
5.4. Private sector initiatives.....	107
5.4.1. Private sector initiatives launched by business communities.....	107
5.4.1.1. The Hellenic Initiative	107
5.4.1.2. Reload Greece	109
5.4.2. Private sector initiatives launched by academics	109
5.4.2.1. Conference on Research on Economic Theory and Econometrics (C.R.E.T.E.).....	110
5.4.2.2. Greek Economists for Reform	110
5.5. Conclusion.....	111
CHAPTER 6	
CONCLUSIONS AND NEW POLICY DIRECTIONS	
6.1. Conclusions	112
6.2. Summary of policy suggestions.....	118
REFERENCES.....	121